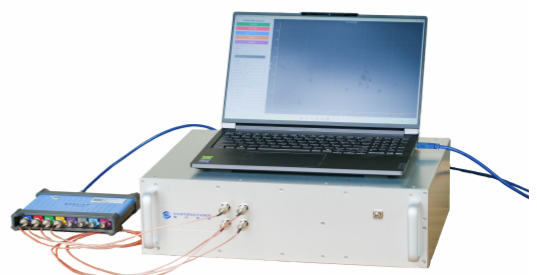


# OFDR Distributed Strain/ Temperature Sensing System

## Introduction

The Optical Frequency Domain Reflectometry (OFDR) Distributed Strain/Temperature Sensing System is a precision distributed measurement device engineered for extreme environments, specifically designed for fusion experiments and the structural health monitoring (SHM) of high-end equipment. Utilizing single-mode fiber (SMF) as the sensing element, the system features intrinsic immunity to strong electromagnetic interference (EMI) and radiation. It delivers a spatial resolution of 1 mm over a 100 m single-ended measurement range. Integrated with an advanced optical module and a full-pipeline GPU-accelerated demodulation architecture, it achieves a single-frame processing time of  $\leq 100$  ms. This enables the precise capture of microstrain and transient temperature anomalies, maintaining highly stable measurement performance under extreme conditions such as severe interference and cryogenic temperatures. The system is widely applicable to SHM and distributed sensing scenarios in controlled nuclear fusion, aerospace, wind power, and high-end equipment manufacturing, providing precise sensory data to ensure the safe and steady-state operation of critical assets.



## Parameters

Configuration	Standard Specification	Remarks
Measurement Range	100 m (Customizable)	
Max Spatial Resolution	1 mm	Adjustable based on data acquisition card configuration.
Spatial Resolution	1 mm to 20 mm (Adjustable)	Balances high spatial for short distances and high stability for long distances.
Sensor	Compatible with various SMFs	
Strain Measurement Range	10,000 $\mu\epsilon$	Limited by the mechanical fracture limit of silica optical fibers.
Strain Measurement Resolution	1 $\mu\epsilon$	
Temperature Measurement Range	-270 °C to 1000 °C	Standard PI-coated fiber : $\leq 300$ °C Metal-coated fiber : $\leq 1000$ °C
Temperature Measurement Accuracy	0.1°C @25 °C	
Sampling Rate	10 Hz	Test conditions : 100 m fiber, 5 mm spatial resolution.
Optical Connector	FC/APC	
Dimensions	W475 D344 H145 mm	
Weight	10 kg	
Storage Temperature	0 ~ 50 °C	
Operating Temperature	10 ~ 40 °C	

## Applications

The system is widely applicable to SHM and distributed sensing scenarios, including quench detection in superconducting magnets for controlled nuclear fusion, temperature measurement in strong EMI environments, aerospace, wind power, and high-end equipment manufacturing.

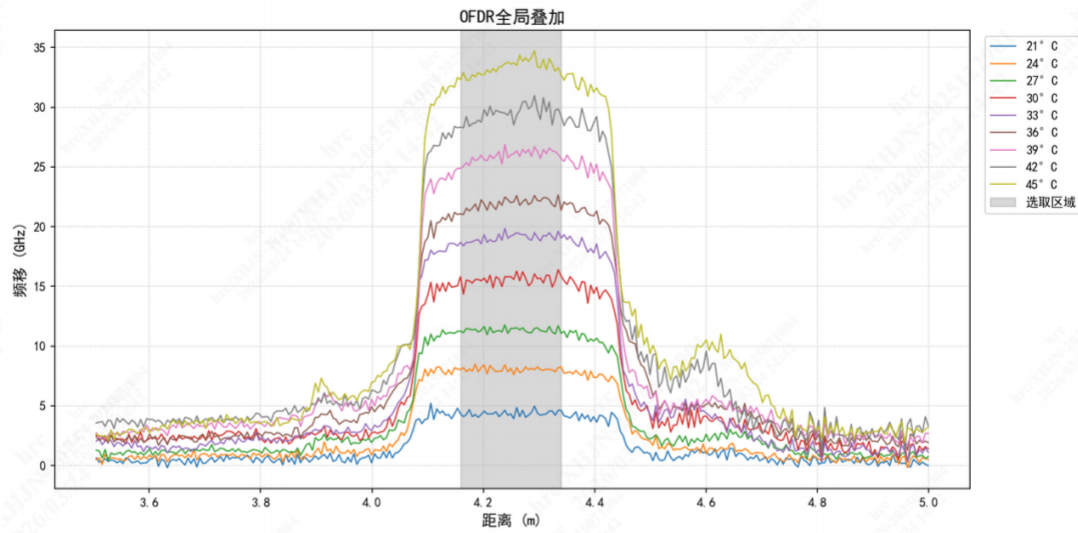
### 1. Structural Health Monitoring of Composite Materials and Smart Structures

In aerospace (e.g., wings, fuselages), wind power (e.g., turbine blades), and new energy vehicles (e.g., battery packs, carbon fiber chassis), optical fibers are embedded within composite materials or bonded to critical structural surfaces in array or network configurations. This enables the continuous, precise measurement of microstrain and temperature variations induced by mechanical loading, fatigue, thermal stress, or damage. It allows for the exact pinpointing of crack initiation sites, stress concentration zones, and delamination defects.

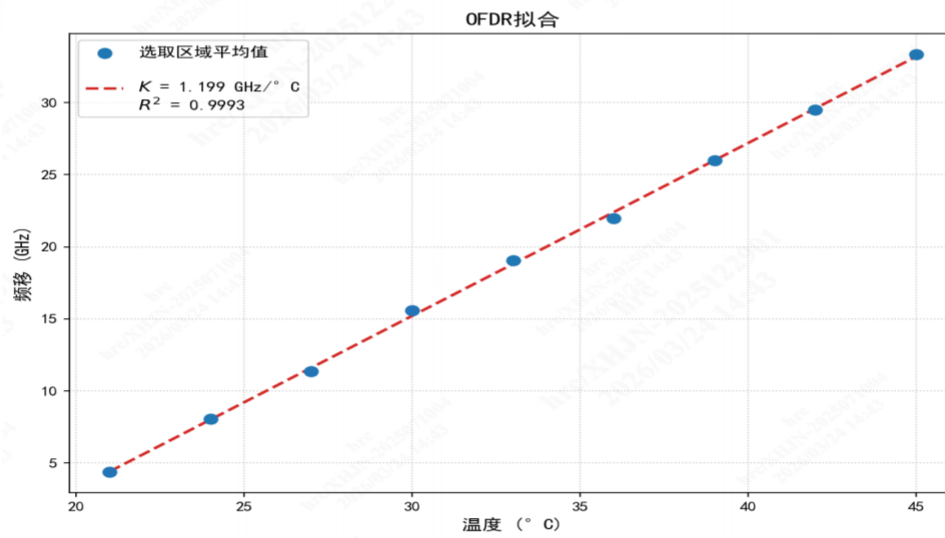
### 2. Distributed Sensing for Compact or Critical Infrastructure

For critical infrastructure requiring stringent monitoring within a 100-meter range—such as oil and gas pipeline valves and welds, and superconducting magnet coils and structures—SMFs are routed along the monitoring path as distributed sensors. The system not only monitors macroscopic deformation but also detects localized, early-stage anomalies with millimeter-level positioning accuracy. Examples include initial crack detection in pipeline welds and quench detection in superconducting devices.

# Partial Calibration Data



Temperature Response Demodulation Results



Temperature Response Fitting Results